



UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO
FACULTY OF LAW

INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Professor Jutta Brunnée

WINTER 2015

K
3583.3
.B78
2015
c.1

BORA LASKIN LAW LIBRARY

MAR - 4 2015

FACULTY OF LAW
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

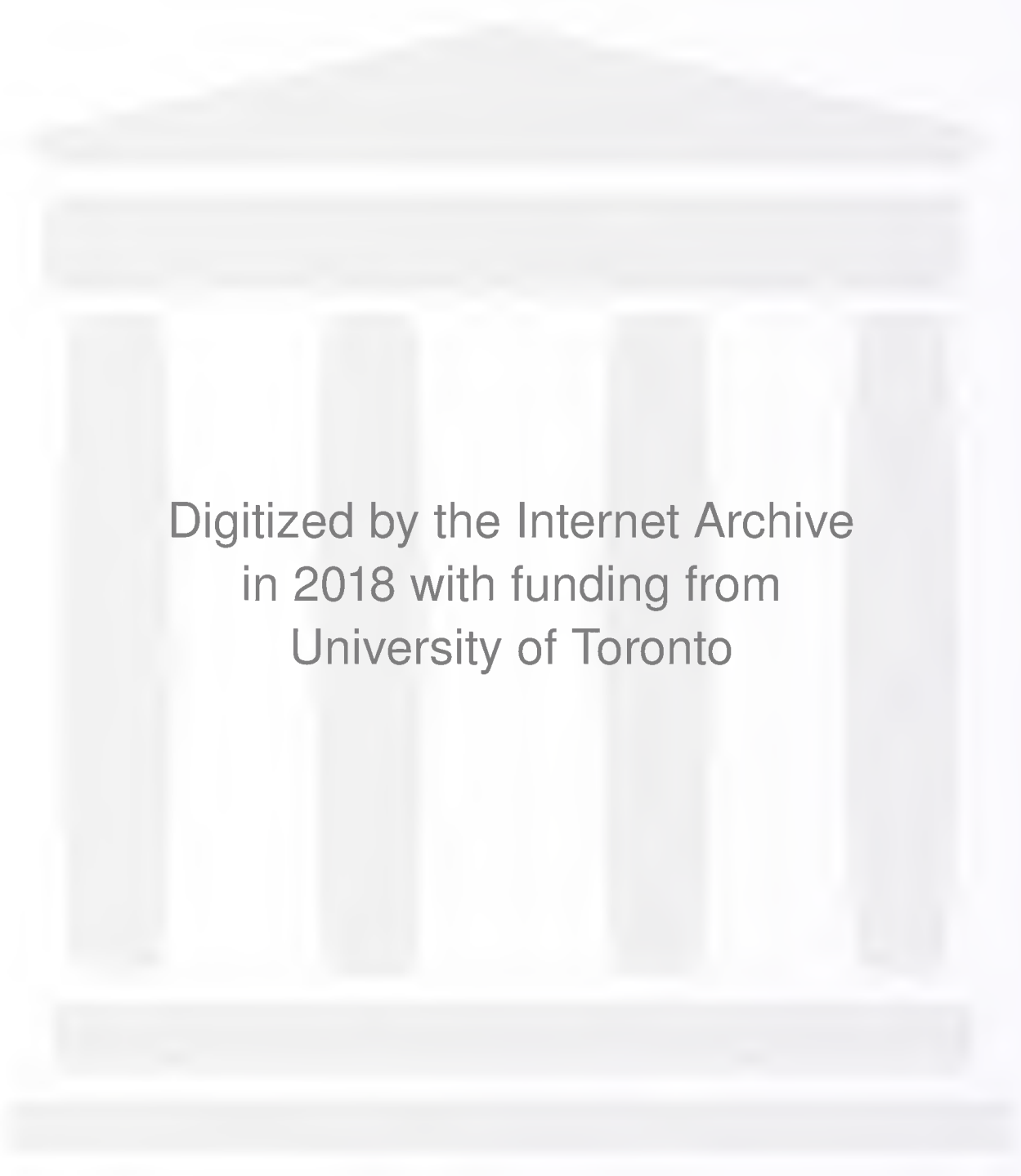


UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO
FACULTY OF LAW

INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Professor Jutta Brunnée

WINTER 2015



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2018 with funding from
University of Toronto

INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Professor Jutta Brunnée

Table of Contents

I. Introduction: Course Themes

UNEP, *Keeping Track: From Rio to Rio+20 (1992-2012)* (UNEP, 2011) ... [link via Blackboard]

D. Bodansky, J. Brunnée & E. Hey, "International Environmental Law: Mapping the Field," in Bodansky, Brunnée & Hey, eds., *Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law* (Oxford: OUP, 2007) Ch. 1, 11-251

P. Malanczuk, *Akehurst's Modern Introduction to International Law*, 7th rev. ed. (London: Routledge, 1997), 1-814

R. Higgins, *Problems and Process, International Law and How We Use It* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995), Ch. 1, 1-1619

Articles 34, 38, 40, 59 & 65 *Statute of the International Court of Justice*28

K. W. Danish, "International Relations Theory," in Bodansky, Brunnée & Hey, eds., *Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law* (Oxford: OUP, 2007) Ch. 10, 206-23030

II. Principles of International Environmental Law

Island of Palmas case (Netherlands - USA), (1928) 2 U.N. Rep. Int'l Arb. Awards, pp. 829-871 (The key passage for our purposes appears at page 838)..... [link via Blackboard]

Trail Smelter Case (United States v. Canada) (1949) 3 U.N. Rep. Int'l Arb. Awards 1905, 1908, 1938, 1940, 1945, 1962, 1963-196643

Corfu Channel (U.K. v. Albania) (1949) I.C.J. Rep. 4, 22-2346

Lake Lanoux (France v. Spain) (1957) I.L.R. 101, 127-129, 140-14147

Nuclear Tests (Australia v. France) Interim Protection, Order of June 22, 1973 I.C.J. Rep. 99, 99-10649

International Court of Justice, *Advisory Opinion on the Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons*, 8 July 1996, paras. 27-37, 10551

International Court of Justice, *Case Concerning the Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project (Hungary/Slovakia)*, 25 September 1997: summary of facts, paras. 135-14755

International Court of Justice, <i>Pulp Mills on the River Uruguay (Argentina/Uruguay)</i> , 20 April 2010: summary of facts, summary of paras. 67-158, summary of paras.169-202, paras. 203-205	61
WTO, <i>EC Measures Concerning Meat and Meat Products (Hormones)</i> , WTO Doc. WT/DS26/AB/R, WT/DS48/AB/R [reproduced in Part V, below]	
ITLOS, <i>Southern Bluefin Tuna cases (New Zealand v. Japan; Australia v. Japan)</i> , ITLOS/Press 28 (27 August 1999)	73
ITLOS, <i>Southern Bluefin Tuna cases (New Zealand v. Japan; Australia v. Japan)</i> , Provisional Measures, (1999) I.T.L.O.S. nos. 3&4, paras. 77-79	76
ITLOS, <i>Southern Bluefin Tuna cases (New Zealand v. Japan; Australia v. Japan)</i> , Provisional Measures, (1999) I.T.L.O.S. nos. 3&4, Separate Opinions of Judge Laing (paras. 12-19), and Judge Treves (paras. 6-9)	78
Spraytech (Société d'arrosage) v. Hudson (Town), 2001 SCC 40 (Summary para. and paras. 30- 32)	83
International Tribunal on the Law of the Sea (ITLOS), <i>Responsibilities and Obligations of States Sponsoring Persons and Entities with Respect to Activities in the Area</i> , Case No. 17, Advisory Opinion of 1 February 2011 (Excerpts: paras. 107-113, 117-123, 125-129, 131-132, 135, 151- 151- 159, 1960-162).....	85
<i>Stockholm Declaration on the Human Environment</i> , (1972) 11 I.L.M. 1416	90
<i>Rio Declaration on Environment and Development</i> , (1992) 31 I.L.M. 876	93
Johannesburg Declaration on Sustainable Development, A/CONF.199/20 (2002), 1-5	98
UN Conference on Sustainable Development, <i>The Future We Want</i> , Rio+20 Summit Outcome Document..... [link via Blackboard]	
U. Beyerlin, "Bridging the North-South Divide in International Environmental Law," (2006) 66 <i>ZaöRV</i> 259, at 259-288	103
Susan Biniaz, "Common But Differentiated Responsibility - Remarks," in American Society of International Law, <i>Proceedings of the Annual Meeting</i> (2002), 359-363 [reproduced in Part IV, below].	
J. Brunnée, "A Conceptual Framework for an International Forests Convention: Customary Law and Emerging Principles" in Canadian Council on International Law, <i>Global Forests and International Environmental Law</i> at 55-62 [reproduced in Part VI, below].	

III. Transboundary Pollution: Acid Rain

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, <i>Acid Rain</i>	[link via Blackboard]
GEO-5 (Chapter 2 – Pages 41-48)	[link via Blackboard]
Matthew Preusch, “Pollution Dispute in Northwest Straddles the Border,” <i>New York Times</i> , March 20, 2004 A.8	[link via Blackboard]
CBC News, “Teck battles U.S. pollution lawsuit for Trail Smelter,” October 10, 2012	[link via Blackboard]
<i>ECE Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution</i> (1979)	119
<i>Protocol to the 1979 Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution on the Reduction of Sulfur Emissions or Their Transboundary Fluxes by at Least 30 Percent</i> (1985).	130
<i>Protocol to the 1979 Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution on Further Reduction of Sulphur Emissions</i> (1994).....	132
Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution (Executive Body), Decision 1997/2 Concerning the Implementation Committee, Its Structure and Functions and Procedures for Review of Compliance.....	139
Questions for Treaty Analysis	142
T. Gehring, “Treaty-Making and Treaty Evolution,” in Bodansky, Brunnée & Hey, eds., <i>Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law</i> (Oxford: OUP, 2007) 467-497	144
G. Downs <i>et al.</i> , “The Transformational Model of International Regime Design: Triumph of Hope or Experience?” (2000) 38 Col. J. of Transnt’l Law 465 at 465, 469-476.....	160

IV. Global Commons: Ozone Depletion

M. Lemonick, “The Ozone Vanishes” <i>TIME</i> (17 February 1992) 40	165
GEO-5 (Chapter 2 – Pages 51-54)	[link via Blackboard]
K. Mickelson, “South, North, International Environmental Law and International Environmental Lawyers” (2001) pp. 52-54, 69-77.....	168
Susan Biniaz, “Common But Differentiated Responsibility - Remarks,” in American Society of International Law, <i>Proceedings of the Annual Meeting</i> (2002), 359-363	175
Global Commons: Exploring the Ozone Regime	179

<i>Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer</i> (1985)	180
Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer (1987) as adjusted and amended in 1990, 1992, & 1995	189
Amendments to Montreal Protocol	209
Adjustments to Montreal Protocol	210
<u>V. Cross-Cutting Issue: Trade and Environment</u>	
(1994) Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization (Excerpts)	211
United States - Restrictions on Imports of Tuna DS21/R - 39S/155 (1991)	215
United States - Restrictions on Imports of Tuna DS29/R (1994)	221
United States - Import Prohibition of Certain Shrimp and Shrimp Products WT/DS58/AB/RW (2001)	231
T.J. Schoenbaum, "The Decision in the <i>Shrimp-Turtle</i> Case" (1998) 9 Yb. of Int'l Env. Law 36-39	242
J. Atik, "Two Hopeful Readings of <i>Shrimp-Turtle</i> " (1998) 9 Yb. Of Int'l Env. Law 6-12	244
D. Brack, "The <i>Shrimp-Turtle</i> Case: Implications for the Multilateral Environmental Agreement- World Trade Organization Debate" (1998) 9 Yb. Of Int'l Env. Law 13-19	247
Article 30, <i>Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties</i>	251
WTO, <i>EC Measures Concerning Meat and Meat Products (Hormones)</i> , WTO Doc. WT/DS26/AB/R, WT/DS48/AB/R	252
ITLOS, <i>Southern Bluefin Tuna</i> cases (<i>New Zealand v. Japan; Australia v. Japan</i>), ITLOS/Press 28 (27 August 1999) [reproduced in Part II above]	
ITLOS, <i>Southern Bluefin Tuna</i> cases (<i>New Zealand v. Japan; Australia v. Japan</i>), Provisional Measures, (1999) I.T.L.O.S. nos. 3&4, paras. 77-79 [reproduced in Part II above]	
ITLOS, <i>Southern Bluefin Tuna</i> cases (<i>New Zealand v. Japan; Australia v. Japan</i>), Provisional Measures, (1999) I.T.L.O.S. nos. 3&4, Separate Opinions of Judge Laing (paras. 12-19), and Judge Treves (paras. 6-9) [reproduced in Part II above]	
<i>Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity</i> , Preamble, Articles 1-5, 7, 10-11 & 15	254

P. Sands & J. Peel, *Principles of International Environmental Law*, 3rd ed. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012), Ch. 10 “Hazardous Substances and Activities,” 466-71 ...261

VI. Conservation of Natural Resources: Forests

GEO-5 (Chapter 3 – Pages 71-73 [link via Blackboard]

U. Beyerlin, “Bridging the North-South Divide in International Environmental Law,” (2006) 66 *ZaöRV* 259, at 259-288 [reproduced in Part II, above]

J. Brunnée, “A Conceptual Framework for an International Forests Convention: Customary Law and Emerging Principles” in Canadian Council on International Law, *Global Forests and International Environmental Law* at 55-62267

P. Sands & J. Peel, *Principles of International Environmental Law*, 3rd ed. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012), Ch. 10 “Biological Diversity,” 495-499269

United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, *Non-Legally Binding Authoritative Statement of Principles for a Global Consensus on the Management, Conservation and Sustainable Development of All Types of Forests*274

UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples [link via Blackboard]

Summary of the Tenth Session of the United Nations Forum on Forests: 8-19 April 2013, *Earth Negotiations Bulletin*, Vol.13 No. 187, 22 April 2013 [link via Blackboard]

VII. Global Commons: Climate Change

GEO-5 (Chapter 2 – Pages 36-41) [link via Blackboard]

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), *Climate Change 2014: Synthesis Report* (Approved Summary for Policymakers, 1 November 2014 [link via Blackboard]

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), *Climate Change 2014: Synthesis Report* (PowerPoint Presentation, 2 November 2014) [link via Blackboard]

Tuvalu, Climate Change and International Law. Excerpts from: BBC News Online, “Tiny Pacific nation takes on Australia,” (Monday, 4 March, 2002; <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/asia-pacific/1854118.stm>); IPCC, *Climate Change 2001: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability* (Section 19.3.4.1.) (http://www.grida.no/climate/ipcc_tar/wg2/pdf/wg2TARchap19.pdf); AFP, “Tuvalu showing no evidence of sea-level rise,” (March 27, 2002); and Kalinga Seneviratne, “Tuvalu Steps Up Threat to Sue Australia, U.S.,” (September 8, 2002 - IPS/PINA Nius Online, <http://www.ipsnews.net/2002/09/environment-tiny-tuvalu-steps-up-threat-to-sue-australia-us/>)

.....	281
<i>United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change</i>	285
<i>Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change</i> , available at http://www.unfccc.de/resource/docs/convkp/kpeng.html	300
Calculating Compliance with Assigned Amounts (targets).....	314
UNFCCC, Copenhagen Accord, FCCC/CP/2009/11/Add.1 (30 March 2010), Decision 2/CP 15	315
UNFCCC, Durban Platform, FCCC/CP/2011/9/Add.1 (15 March 2012), Decision 1/CP 17.....	321
UNFCCC, Warsaw Decision on Further Advancing the Durban Platform, FCCC/CP/2013/10/Add.1 (21 January 2014), Decision 1/CP 19.....	322
U.S.-China Joint Announcement on Climate Change, 12 November 2014.... [link via Blackboard]	
<u>VIII. Cross-Cutting Issue: Responsibility, Liability, Compliance and Enforcement</u>	
ILC, <i>Report on the Work of its 52nd Session</i> , A/CN.4/L.602, excerpts..... [link via Blackboard]	
Jacqueline Peel, “New State Responsibility Rules and Compliance with Multilateral Environmental Obligations: Some Case Studies of How the New Rules Might Apply in the International Environmental Context,” (2001) 10 <i>RECIEL</i> 82-87, 96-97 [link via Blackboard]	
UNCED Preparatory Committee, Decision 3/25, A/46/48, vol. II, <i>Criteria for Evaluating the Effectiveness of Existing Agreements or Instruments</i>	326
A. Handler Chayes, Abram Chayes and R.B. Mitchell, “Active Compliance Management in Environmental Treaties” in W. Lang, ed., <i>Sustainable Development and International Law</i> (London: Kluwer, 1995) 75-89	330
G. Downs <i>et al.</i> , “Is the Good News About Compliance Good News About Cooperation?” in (1996) 50 <i>International Organization</i> 379-406 (excerpts)	338
UNEP, Report of the Fourth Meeting of the Parties to the Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer, Decision IV/5: Non-Compliance Procedure, UNEP/OzL.Pro.4/15 [link via Blackboard]	
G. Handl, “Compliance Control Mechanisms and International Environmental Obligations” (1997) 5 <i>Tulane J Int’l & Comp L</i> 29-49 [link via Blackboard]	
Jan Klabbers, “Compliance Procedures,” in Bodansky, Brunnée & Hey, eds., <i>Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law</i> (Oxford: OUP, 2007), 997-1009	343

UNFCCC, Procedures and mechanisms on compliance under the Kyoto Protocol, FCCC/CP/2001/L.21 (7 November 2001), Draft Decision -/CP.7	355
Chart: Kyoto Protocol Compliance Procedure (self-generated)	[link via Blackboard]
D. Bodansky, "Customary (And Not So Customary) International Environmental Law" (1995) 3 Indiana J. Global Leg. Studies 112-119 (excerpts – attached)	371

FURTHER READING – SELECTED SOURCES

I. Introduction – Course Themes

International Environmental Law as Branch of Public International Law

U. Beyerlin & T. Marauhn, *International Environmental Law* (München and Oxford: C.H. Beck and Hart Publishing, 2011) Ch. 4.

P.W. Birnie & A.E. Boyle, *International Law and the Environment*, 2nd ed. (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2002) Ch. 1.

D. Bodansky, *The Art and Craft of International Environmental Law* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2010) Chs. 1, 5 & 6.

D. Hunter *et al.*, eds., *International Environmental Law and Policy* (New York: Foundation Press, 1998).

A.C. Kiss & D., *Guide to International Environmental Law*, 2nd ed. (Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2007).

P. Sands, *Principles of International Environmental Law*, 2nd Ed. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003) Ch. 4.

Challenges to International Environmental Law

R. Anand, ‘International Environmental Justice: A North-South Dimension’ (2002) 1 Int’l J. of Pol. & Ethics 241.

J.S. Anaya, “Environmentalism, Human Rights and Indigenous Peoples: A Tale of Converging and Diverging Interests” (1999-2000) 7 Buff. Env’tl. L.J. 1.

F. Biermann & K. Dingwerth, “Global Environmental Change and the Nation State” (2003) 4 Global Environmental Governance 1.

Daniel Bodansky, “The Legitimacy of International Governance: A Coming Challenge for International Environmental Law?” (1999) 93 Am. J. Int’l L. 596.

R. Grove, “Climatic Fears: Colonialism and the History of Environmentalism” (Winter 2002) Harvard Int’l Rev. 50.

B.C. Karkkainen, “Post-Sovereign Environmental Governance” (2003) 4 Global Environmental Governance 72.

K. Mickelson, "South, North, International Environmental Law, and International Environmental Lawyers" (2000) 11 Yearbook of International Environmental Law 52.

L. Rajamani, *Differential Treatment in International Environmental Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006).

D. Rodrik, *Has Globalization Gone Too Far?* (Institute for International Economics, 1997).

J.G. Ruggie, "Territoriality and Beyond: Problematique" (1996) 47 International Organization 139.

H. Shue, 'Global Environment and International Inequality', (1999) 75 International Affairs 531.

J. Wiener, "On the Political Economy of Global Environmental Regulation" (1999) 87 Geo. L.J. 749.

Typology of International Environmental Problems

D. Bodansky, *The Art and Craft of International Environmental Law* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2010) Ch. 3.

United Nations Environment Programme, *Global Environment Outlook - GEO 4* (Valetta, Malta: Progress Press, 2007) [<http://www.unep.org/geo/geo4/media/>]

United Nations Environment Programme, *Keeping Track of Our Changing Environment: From Rio to Rio+20 (1992-2012)* (UNEP, 2011) [http://www.unep.org/GEO/pdfs/Keeping_Track.pdf].

Normative or Regime-Oriented Approaches

K.W. Abbott, "Modern International Relations Theory: A Prospectus for International Lawyers" (1989) 14 Yale J. Int'l L. 335.

A. Akhtarkhavari, *Global Governance of the Environment: Environmental Principles and Change in International Law and Politics* (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2010).

S. Barrett, *Environment and Statecraft: The Strategy of Environmental Treaty-making* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003).

D. Bodansky, "Customary (And Not so Customary) International Environmental Law" (1995) 3 Indiana J. Global Leg. Stud. 105.

D. Bodansky, *The Art and Craft of International Environmental Law* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2010) Ch.7.

G.W. Downs *et al.*, "The Transformational Model of International Regime Design: Triumph of Hope or Experience?" (2000) 38 Colum. J. Transnat'l L. 465.

M. Finus, *Game Theory and International Environmental Cooperation* (Northampton, Mass.: Edward Elgar, 2000).

P.M. Haas, "Do Regimes Matter? Epistemic Communities and Mediterranean Pollution Control" (1989) 43 *International Organization* 377.

G. Nagtzaam, *The Making of International Environmental Treaties: Neoliberal and Constructivist Analyses of Normative Evolution*. (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2009).

D. Victor *et al.*, eds., *The Implementation and Effectiveness of International Environmental Commitments: Theory and Practice* (Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press, 1998).

N. Winchester, "Emerging global environmental governance," (2009) 16 *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies* 7.

UNEP, *International Environmental Governance: Multilateral Environmental Agreements (MEAs)*, UNEP/IGM/2/INF/3 (10 July 2001).

II. Principles of International Environmental Law

Established Principles

U. Beyerlin & T. Marauhn, *International Environmental Law* (München and Oxford: C.H. Beck and Hart Publishing, 2011) Ch. 2.

P.W. Birnie, A.E. Boyle & C. Redgwell, *International and the Environment*, 3rd ed. (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2009) Ch. 3.

J. Brunnée, "The Stockholm Declaration and the Structure and Processes of International Environmental Law," in Myron H. Nordquist, *et al.*, eds., *The Stockholm Declaration and the Law of the Marine Environment* 67-84 (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2003).

G. Handl, "Territorial Sovereignty and the Problem of Transnational Pollution" (1975) 69 *A.J.I.L.* 50.

L.B. Sohn, "The Stockholm Declaration on the Human Environment" (1973) 14 *Harv. Int'l L.J.* 423.

Emerging Principles

S.U. Atapattu, *Emerging Principles of International Environmental Law* (Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, 2006).

U. Beyerlin & T. Marauhn, *International Environmental Law* (München and Oxford: C.H. Beck and Hart Publishing, 2011) Ch. 2.

W. Lang, ed., *Sustainable Development and International Law* (London: Graham & Trotman, 1995) Chs. 3-5.

G. Maggio, "Inter/Intra-Generational Equity: Current Applications under International Law for Promoting Sustainable Development of Natural Resources" (1997) 4 Buffalo Environmental Law Journal 161.

M. McCloskey, "The Emperor has no Clothes: The Conundrum of Sustainable Development" (1999) 9 Duke Envtl. L. & Pol'y F. 153.

N. De Sadeleer, *Environmental Principles – From Political Slogans to Legal Rules* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002).

L. Rajamani, *Differential Treatment in International Environmental Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006).

C.D. Stone, "Common But Differentiated Responsibilities in International Law," (2004) 98 *Am. J. Int'l L.* 276.

Symposium on *The Case Concerning Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project* (1997) 8 Y.B. Int'l Env. L. 3-50.

Symposium on *The Southern Bluefin Tuna Cases* (1999) 10 Y.B. Int'l Env. L. 3-47.

A. Trouwborst, *Evolution and Status of the Precautionary Principle in International Law* (Kluwer, 2002).

E.B. Weiss, *In Fairness to Future Generations: International Law, Common Patrimony and Intergenerational Equity* (Dobbs Ferry, N.Y.: Transnational Publishers, 1989).

D.A. Wirth, "The Rio Declaration on Environment and Development: Two Steps Forward and One Back, Or Vice Versa?" (1995) 29 *Geo. L. Rev.* 599.

World Commission on Environment and Development, *Our Common Future* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987).

Shifting Paradigms - From Sovereignty to Ecosystem Focus

M. Belsky, "Using Legal Principles to Promote the "Health" of an Ecosystem" (1996) 3 *Tulsa Journal of Comparative & International Law* 183.

J. Brunnée & S.J. Toope, "Environmental Security and Freshwater Resources: A Case for International Ecosystem Law" (1994) 5 Y.B. Int'l Env. L. 41.

J. Brunnée & S.J. Toope, "Environmental Security and Freshwater Resources: Ecosystem Regime Building" (1997) 91 Am. J. Int'l. L. 26.

L.B. Dworsky, "Ecosystem Management: Great Lakes Perspectives" (1993) 33 Natural Resources Journal 347.

O. McIntyre, "The Emergence of an 'Ecosystem Approach' to the Protection of International Watercourses under International Law," (2004) 13 RECIEL 1.

D. Tarlock, "Ecosystems," in D. Bodansky, J. Brunnée & E. Hey (eds.), *Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007) 574.

III. Transboundary Pollution – Acid Rain

Typology of the Problem

J. Brunnée, *Acid Rain and Ozone Layer Depletion: International Law and Regulation* (Dobbs Ferry: Transnational Publishers, 1988) at 5-34.

J. McCormick, *Acid Earth: The Global Threat of Acid Pollution* (London: Earthscan, 1985).

Gerald Robert Visgilio, *Acid in the Environment: Lessons Learned and Future Prospects* (New York: Springer, 2007)

Role of Customary Law and Treaties

N. Bankes & J.O. Saunders, "Acid Rain: Multilateral and Bilateral Approaches to Transboundary Pollution under International Law" (1984) 33 University of New Brunswick Law Review 155.

J. Brunnée, *Acid Rain and Ozone Layer Depletion: International Law and Regulation* (Dobbs Ferry: Transnational Publishers, 1988).

G. Handl, "Transboundary Impacts," in D. Bodansky, J. Brunnée & E. Hey (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007) 532.

Xue Hanqin, *Transboundary Damage in International Law* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003).

P.N. Okowa, *State Responsibility for Transboundary Air Pollution in International Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000).

A.L. Parrish, "Trail Smelter Déjà Vu: Extraterritoriality, International Environmental Law, and the Search for Solutions to Canada-U.S. Transboundary Water Pollution Disputes," (2005) 85 Boston University Law Review 363.

I. Rowlands, "Atmosphere and Outer Space," in D. Bodansky, J. Brunnée & E. Hey (eds.), *Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007) 315.

IV. Global Commons – Ozone Depletion

Typology of Problem

J. Brunnée, *Acid Rain and Ozone Layer Depletion: International Law and Regulation* (Dobbs Ferry: Transnational Publishers, 1988) at 34-49.

N.J. Molina & F.S. Rowland, "Stratospheric Sink for Chlorofluoromethanes: Chlorine Atom Catalyzed Destruction of Ozone" (1974) 249 *Nature* 811.

J.G. Titus, ed., *Effects of Changes in Stratospheric Ozone and Global Climate*, [vol. 1: Overview] (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 1986).

Regulating Uncertainty

J. Atik & D. Wirth, "Science and International Trade – Third Generation Scholarship" (2003) *Boston College International and Comparative Law Review* 171.

M. Böckenförde, "The Operationalization of the Precautionary Approach in International Environmental Law Treaties – Enhancement or Façade Ten Years after Rio?" (2003) 63 *Heidelberg Journal of International Law* 313.

D. Bodansky, "Scientific Uncertainty and the Precautionary Principle" (1991) 33 *Environment* 4.

D. Freestone & E. Hey, eds., *The Precautionary Principle and International Law: The Challenge of Implementation* (The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 1996) Chs. 5-9.

O. McIntyre & T. Mosedale, "The Precautionary Principle as a Norm of Customary International Law" (1997) 9 *Journal of Environmental Law* 221.

A. Trouwborst, *Evolution and Status of the Precautionary Principle in International Law* (Kluwer, 2002).

Wiener, Jonathan. "Precaution," D. Bodansky, J. Brunnée & E. Hey (eds.), *Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007) 315.

South-North Dimension

Nina E. Bafundo, "Compliance with the Ozone Treaty: Weak States and the Principle of Common but Differentiated Responsibility" (2005-2006) 21 *Am. U. Int'l. Rev.* 461.

P. Cullet, "Common but Differentiated Responsibilities," in M. Fitzmaurice, D. Ong & P. Merkouris (eds.), *Research Handbook on International Environmental Law* (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2010) 161.

D. French, "Developing States and International Environmental Law: The Importance of Differentiated Responsibilities" (2000) 49 *Int'l & Comp. L.Q.* 35.

K. Mickelson, "South, North, International Environmental Law, and International Environmental Lawyers" (2000) 11 *Y.B. Int'l Env. L.* 52.

L. Rajamani, *Differential Treatment in International Environmental Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006).

J.B. Tripp, "The UNEP Montreal Protocol: Industrialized and Developing Countries Sharing the Responsibility for Protecting the Stratospheric Ozone Layer" (1988) 20 *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics* 733.

V. Williams, "Ozone Depletion, Developing Countries, and Human Rights: Seeking Better Ground on Which to Fight for Protection of the Ozone Layer" 10 *Journal of Natural Resources & Environmental Law* 83.

The Role of Customary Law & Treaties

S.O. Andersen, K. Madhava Sarma & L. Sinclair (eds.), *Protecting the Ozone Layer: The United Nations History* (London: Earthscan Publications, 2002).

Gilbert M. Bankobeza, *Ozone Protection: The International Legal Regime* (Utrecht: Eleven International Publishing, 2005).

R. Benedick, *Ozone Diplomacy: New Directions in Safeguarding the Planet* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1991).

J. Brunnée, *Acid Rain and Ozone Layer Depletion: International Law and Regulation* (Dobbs Ferry: Transnational Publishers, 1988).

B. Green, "Lessons from the Montreal Protocol: guidance for the next international climate change agreement," (2009) 39 *Environmental Law* 253.

Matthew J. Hoffman, *Ozone Depletion and Climate Change: Constructing a Global Response* (Albany: State University of New York Press, 2005).

Cass R. Sunstein, "Of Montreal and Kyoto: A Tale of Two Protocols" (2007) 31 *Harv. Envtl. L. Rev.* 1.

O. Yoshida, *The International Legal Regime for the Protection of the Ozone Layer* (The Hague: Kluwer, 2001).

V. Cross-Cutting Issues – Trade and Environment

From the GATT to the WTO

N. Bernasconi-Osterwalder, *Environment and Trade: A Guide to WTO Jurisprudence* (London: Earthscan, 2006).

E. Brown Weiss, *Reconciling Environment and Trade*. (Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers/Koninklijke Brill, 2008).

S. Charnovitz, "The WTO's Environmental Progress" (2007) 10 *Journal of International Economic Law* 685.

A. Durbin, "Trade and Environment: The North-South Divide" (1995) 37 *Environment* 16.

D.C. Esty, *Greening the Gatt: Trade, Environment, and the Future* (Washington: Institute for International Economics, 1994) c. 1-3.

K. Gallagher (ed.), *Handbook on Trade and the Environment* (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2008).

A. Goyal, *The WTO and the International Environmental Law: Towards Conciliation* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2006).

G.C. Hufbauer, S. Charnovitz & J. Kim, *Global Warming and the World Trading System* (Washington: Peterson Institute for International Economics, 2009).

J. Knox, "The Judicial Resolution of Conflicts between Trade and the Environment" (2004) 28 *Harvard Env'tl. L. Rev.* 1.

R. Parker, "The Use and Abuse of Trade Leverage to Protect the Global Commons: What We Can Learn from the Tuna Dolphin Dispute" (1999) 12 *Georgetown International Environmental Law Review* 1.

WTO & MEAs

A. Gonzales-Calatayud & G. Marceau, "The Relationship Between the Dispute Settlement Mechanisms of MEAs and of the WTO" (2002) 11 *RECIEL* 279.

D. Brack & K. Gray, *Multilateral Environmental Agreements and the WTO* (RIIA & IISD, 2003).

R. Eckersley, "The Big Chill: The WTO and Multilateral Environmental Agreements," (2003) 4 *Global Environmental Politics* 24.

R. Schwartz, "Trade Measures Pursuant to Multilateral Environmental Agreements: Developments from Singapore to Seattle" (2000) 9 RECIEL 63.

The Biosafety Protocol

L. Boisson de Chazournes & M.M. Mbebe, "GMOs and Trade: Issues at Stake in the EC Biotech Dispute," (2004) 13 RECIEL 289.

D. Katz, "The Mismatch between the Biosafety Protocol and the Precautionary Principle" (2001) 13 Geo. Int'l Env'tl. L. Rev. 951.

R. Mackenzie, *An Explanatory Guide to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety* (Gland, Switzerland: IUCN, 2003).

A.H. Qureshi, "The Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety and the WTO: Coexistence or Incoherence?" (2000) 49 Int'l & Comp. L.Q. 835.

James F. Smith, "From Frankenfood to Fruit Flies: Navigating the WTO/SPS" (2000) 6 U.C. Davis J. Int'l L. & Pol'y 1.

T.P. Stewart & D.S. Johanson, "A Nexus of Trade and Environment: The Relationship between the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety and the SPS Agreement of the World Trade Organization" (2003) 14 Colo. J. Int'l Env'tl. L. & Pol. 1.

T. Stoll, "Controlling The Risks of Genetically Modified Organisms: The Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety and the SPS Agreement" (1999) 10 Y.B. Int'l Env. L. 82.

VI. Conservation of Natural Resources – Forests

Typology of Problem

K. Ramakrishna & G.M. Woodwell, eds., *World Forests for the Future: Their Use and Conservation* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1993).

Sovereign Resource or Global Commons?

F.P. Anderson, "Of Herdsmen and Nation States: The Global Environmental Commons" 5 American University Journal of International Law & Policy 679.

B. Boer, "Developments in International Environmental Law Relating to Forests" (1997) 14 Environmental and Planning Law Journal 378.

R. Eshbach, "A Global Approach to the Protection of the Environment: Balancing State Sovereignty and Global Interests" (1994) 4 Temple Intl & Comp. L.J. 271.

“Environment vs. Development?”

A. Diaz, “Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources” (1994) 24 *Environmental Policy and Law* 157.

Emeka Duruigbo, “Permanent Sovereignty and Peoples’ Ownership of Natural Resources in International Law” (2006) 38 *Geo. Wash. Int’l L. Rev.* 33.

K. Mickelson, “Seeing the Forest, the Trees and the People: Coming to Terms with Developing Country Perspectives on the Proposed Global Forests Convention” in Canadian Council on International Law, ed., *Global Forests and International Environmental Law* (London: Kluwer Law International, 1996) 239.

J. Ntambirweki, “The Developing Countries in the Evolution of an International Environmental Law” (1991) 14 *Hastings Int’l & Comp. L. Rev.* 905.

R. Khooshie Lal Panjabi, “The South and the Earth Summit: The Development / Environment Dichotomy” (1992) 11 *Dickinson Journal of International Law* 77.

F.X. Perrez, “The Relationship Between “Permanent Sovereignty” and the Obligation not to Cause Transboundary Environmental Damage” (1996) 26 *Environmental Law* 1187.

H. Shue, “The Unavoidability of Justice” in A. Hurrell & B. Kingsbury, eds., *The International Politics of the Environment* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1992) at 373.

L.C.W. Wee, “Debt-for-Nature Swaps, A Reassessment of Their Significance in International Environmental Law” (1994) 6 *Journal of Environmental Law* 57.

Designing a Forest Convention

Canadian Council on International Law, ed., *Global Forests and International Environmental Law* (London: Kluwer Law International, 1996).

N. Chalifour, “Global Trade Rules and the World’s Forests: Taking Stock of the World Trade Organization’s Implications for Forests” (2000) 12 *Geo. Int’l Env’tl. L. Rev.* 575.

Deborah S. Davenport and Peter Wood, “Finding the Way Forward for the International Arrangement on Forests: UNFF-5, -6, and -7” (2006) 15:3 *RECIEL* 316.

D. Humphreys, “The Elusive Quest for a Global Forests Convention,” (2005) 14 *RECIEL* 1.

R. Sampaio, “Seeing the forest for the treaties: the evolving debates on forest and forestry activities under the clean development mechanism then years after the Kyoto Protocol,” (2008) 31 *Fordham International Law Journal* 634.

M. Steiner, "After a Decade of Global Forest Negotiations, Where Are We Now?" (2001) 10 RECIEL 98.

D.G. Victor & J.H. Ausubel, "Restoring the Forests" (2000) 79 Foreign Aff. 127.

VII. The Global Commons – Climate Change

The Climate Change Debate and the United States

J. Brunnée, "Europe, the United States and the Global Climate Regime: All Together Now?" (2008) 24 Journal of Land Use and Environmental Law 1.

C. Carlane, "Climate Change Policies an Ocean Apart: EU & US Climate Change Policies Compared" (2006) 14 Penn St. Envtl. L. Rev. 435.

D. Hunter, "The Future of U.S. Climate Change Policy," in S. Bernstein, J. Brunnée, D. Duff and A. Green, eds., *A Globally Integrated Climate Policy for Canada* (University of Toronto Press, 2008), 79.

R. S. Abate, "Kyoto or Not, Here We Come: The Promise and Perils of the Piecemeal Approach to Climate Change Regulation in the United States" (2006) 15 Cornell J. L. & Pub. Pol'y 369.

E. Shaffner, "Repudiation and Regret: Is the United States Sitting Out the Kyoto Protocol to Its Economic Detriment?" (2007) 37 Envtl. L. 441.

J. B. Wiener, "Think Globally, Act Globally: The Limits of Local Climate Policies" (2006-2007) 155 U. Pa. L. Rev. 1961.

T. Wirth, "Hot Air over Kyoto: The United States and the Politics of Global Warming," (Winter 2002) Harvard International Review 72.

The UNFCCC and the Kyoto Protocol

S. Bernstein, J. Brunnée, D. Duff & A. Green (eds.), *A Globally Integrated Climate Change Policy for Canada* (Toronto: U of T Press, 2007).

D. Bodansky, "The United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change: A Commentary" (1993) 18 Yale Journal of International Law 451.

C. Breidenich *et al.*, "The Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change" (1998) 92 A.J.I.L. 315.

M. Doelle, "The Cat Came Back, or the Nine Lives of the Kyoto Protocol" (2006) 16 J. Env. L. & Prac. 261.

S.M. Gardiner, "The Global Warming Tragedy and the Dangerous Illusion of the Kyoto Protocol," (2004) 18 *Ethics & International Affairs* 23.

M. Grubb & F. Yamin, "Climatic collapse at The Hague: what happened, why, and where do we go from here?" (2001) 77 *Int'l Affairs* 261.

A. Halvorsen, "Global response to climate change - from Stockholm to Copenhagen," (2009) 85 *Denver University Law Review* 841.

L. Rajamani, "From Berlin to Bali and Beyond: Killing Kyoto Softly?" (2008) 57 *Int'l & Comp. L.Q.* 909.

L. Rajamani, "The Cancun Climate Agreements: Reading the Text, Subtext and Tea Leaves," (2011) 60 *Int'l & Comp. L.Q.* 499.

L. Rajamani, "The Warsaw Climate Negotiations: Emerging Understandings and Battle Lines on the Road to the 2015 Climate Agreement," (2014) 63 *Int'l & Comp. L.Q.* 721.

D.G. Victor, *The Collapse of the Kyoto Protocol and the Struggle to Slow Global Warming* (2001).

The Kyoto Mechanisms

M. Doelle, "Global Carbon Trading and Climate Change Mitigation in Canada" in S. Bernstein, J. Brunnée, D. Duff and A. Green, eds., *A Globally Integrated Climate Change Policy for Canada* (Toronto: U of T Press, 2007), 179.

J. Donehower, "Analyzing Carbon Emissions Trading: A Potential Cost Efficient Mechanism to Reduce Carbon Emissions" (2008) 38 *Envtl. L.* 177

D. Driesen, "Free Lunch or Cheap Fix? The Emissions Trading Idea and the Climate Change Convention" (1998) 26 *Boston College Env't. Aff. L. Rev.* 1.

J. Werksman, "Greenhouse Gas Emissions Trading and the WTO" (1999) 8 *Review of European and International Environmental Law* 251.

F. Yamin, "Equity, Entitlements, and Property Rights under the Kyoto Protocol: The Shape of Things to Come" (1999) 8 *Review of European and International Environmental Law* 265.

The Compliance Regime

J. Brunnée, M. Doelle & L. Rajamani (eds.), *Promoting Compliance in an Evolving Climate Regime* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011).

J. Brunnée, "A Fine Balance: Facilitation and Enforcement in the Design of a Compliance Regime for the Kyoto Protocol" (2000) 13 *Tulane Environmental Law Journal* 223.

J. Brunnée, "The Kyoto Protocol: A Testing Ground for Compliance Theories?" (2003) 63/3 *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* (Heidelberg Journal of International Law) 255.

M. Doelle, "Climate Change and the WTO: Opportunities to Motivate State Action on Climate Change through the World Trade Organization," (2004) 13 *RECIEL* 85.

A. Halvorssen & J. Hovi, "The nature, origin and impact of legally binding consequences: the case of the climate regime" (2006) 6 *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics* 157.

O. Schram Stokke, J. Hovi & G. Ulfstein, eds. *Implementing the Climate Regime: International Compliance* (Sterling, VA: Earthscan, 2005).

South-North Issues

Kevin A. Baumert, "Participation of Developing Countries in the International Climate Change Regime: Lessons for the Future" (2006) 38 *Geo. Wash. Int'l L. Rev.* 365.

J. Brunnée & C. Streck, "The UNFCCC as a Negotiating Forum: Towards Common but more differentiated Responsibilities" (2013) 13 *Climate Policy* 589.

T. Honkonen, "The Principle of Common but Differentiated Responsibility in the Post-2012 Climate Negotiations," (2009) 18 *RECIEL* 257.

J. Gupta, "North-South Aspects of the Climate Issues: Towards a Constructive Negotiating Package for Developing Countries" (1999) 8 *RECIEL* 198.

J. Timmons Roberts & B.C. Parks (eds.), *A Climate of Injustice: Global Inequality, North-South Politics, and Climate Policy* (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2007).

F. L Tóth (ed.), *Fair Weather? Equity Concerns in Climate Change* (London: Earthscan, 1999).

H. Winkler & L. Rajamani, "CBDR&RC in a regime applicable to all" (2014) 14 *Climate Policy* 102.

VIII. Cross-Cutting Issues – Compliance and Enforcement

Measuring the Effectiveness of International Environmental Law

R.R. Churchill & G. Ulfstein, "Autonomous Institutional Arrangements in Multilateral Environmental Agreements: A Little-Noticed Phenomenon in International Law" (2000) 94 *Am. J. Int'l L.* 623.

Gabriela Kitting, *Environment, Society, and International Relations: Towards More Effective International Environmental Agreements* (London & New York: Routledge, 2000).

A. Nollkaemper, "On the Effectiveness of International Rules" (1992) 27 *Acta Politica* 49.

P.H. Sand, ed., *The Effectiveness of International Environmental Agreements: A Survey of Existing Legal Instruments* (Cambridge: Grotius Publications Limited, 1992).

D. Victor *et al.*, eds., *The Implementation and Effectiveness of International Environmental Commitments: Theory and Practice* (Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press, 1998).

O.R. Young, ed., *The Effectiveness of International Environmental Regimes: Causal Connections and Behavioral Mechanisms* (1999).

State Responsibility & Liability

T. Berwick, "Responsibility and Liability for Environmental Damage: A Roadmap for International Environmental Regimes" (1998) 10 *Georgetown International Environmental Law Review* 257.

A. Boyle, "State Responsibility and International Liability for Injurious Consequences of Acts Not Prohibited by International Law: A Necessary Distinction?" (1990) 39 *Int'l & Comp. L.Q.* 1.

A. Boyle, "Globalising Environmental Liability: The Interplay of National and International Law," (2005) 17 *J of Environmental Law* 3.

A. Daniel, "Civil Liability Regimes as a Complement to Multilateral Environmental Agreements: Sound International Policy or False Comfort?" (2003) 12 *RECIEL* 225.

P.M. Dupuy, "The International Law of State Responsibility: Revolution or Evolution?" (1989) 11 *Michigan Journal of International Law* 105.

N. Sachs, "Beyond the Liability Wall: Strengthening Tort Remedies in International Environmental Law," (2008) 55 *UCLA Law Review* 837.

United Nations (International Law Commission), *Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts* [provisionally adopted by the Commission on second reading, UN. Doc. A/CN.4/602 (June 2001).

Corporate Social Responsibility & Accountability

E. Morgera, "From Stockholm to Johannesburg: From Corporate Responsibility to Corporate Accountability for the Global Protection of the Environment?" (2004) 13 *RECIEL* 214.

M.-C. Cordonier-Segger, "Sustainability and Corporate Accountability Regimes: Implementing the Johannesburg Summit Agenda," (2003) 12 *RECIEL* 295.

D. Rodrik, *Has Globalization Gone Too Far?* (Institute for International Economics, 1997).

Promoting Compliance

J. Brunnée, "Compliance Control Through Active Treaty Management: The Engine that Could?" in G. Ulfstein *et al.*, eds., *Making Treaties Work: Human Rights, Environment and Arms Control* (Cambridge University Press, 2007) 373.

J. Brunnée, "Enforcement Mechanisms in International Law and International Environmental Law," in *Ensuring Compliance with Multilateral Environmental Agreements: A Dialogue between Practitioners and Academia*, U. Beyerlin *et al.* eds., (Leiden: Brill Academic Publishers, 2006) 1.

J. Brunnée & S.J. Toope, "Persuasion and Enforcement: Explaining Compliance with International Law" (2002) XII Finnish Yearbook of International Law 1.

E.B. Weiss & H.K. Jacobson, *Engaging Countries: Strengthening Compliance with International Accords* (Boston: MIT Press, 1998).

A. Chayes & A. Handler Chayes, *The New Sovereignty: Compliance with International Regulatory Agreements* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1995).

K. Danish, "Management v. Enforcement: The New Debate on Promoting Treaty Compliance" (1997) 37 Va. J. Int'l L. 789.

M. Koskienniemi, "Breach of Treaty of Non-Compliance? Reflections on the Enforcement of the Montreal Protocol" (1992) 3 Yearbook of International Environmental Law 123.

D. Shelton, ed., *Commitment and Compliance: The Role of Non-Binding Norms in the International Legal System* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2000).

United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), *Compliance Mechanisms under Selected Multilateral Environmental Agreements* (Nairobi: UNEP, 2007).

Normative and Regime – Oriented Approaches Revisited

J.E. Alvarez, "Why Nations Behave" (1998) 19 Mich. J. Int'l Law 303.

Jutta Brunnée, "COPing with Consent: Lawmaking under Multilateral Environmental Agreements," (2002) 15 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 1.

G.W. Downs *et al.*, "Is the Good News about Compliance Good News about Cooperation?" (1996) 50 Int'l Org. 379.

G.W. Downs *et al.*, "The Transformational Model of International Regime Design: Triumph of Hope or Experience?" 38 Columbia Journal of Transnational Law 465.

P.M. Dupuy, "Soft Law and the International Law of the Environment" (1991) 12 Michigan Journal of International Law 420.

T. Franck, *Fairness in International Law and Institutions* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995).

B. Kingsbury, "The Concept of Compliance as a Function of Competing Conceptions of International Law" (1998) 19 Mich. J. Int'l Law 345.

H. Hongju Koh, "Why Do Nations Obey International Law?" (1997) 106 Yale Law Journal 2599.

K. Raustiala & A.-M. Slaughter, "International Law, International Relations and Compliance" in Carlsnaes *et al.*, eds., *Handbook of International Relations* (2002).

J. Setear, "An Iterative Perspective on Treaties: A Synthesis of International Relations Theory and International Law" (1996) 37 Harvard International Law Journal 139.

SELECTED SOURCES ON INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

[N.B.: Over the past few years, an array of sources - document collections, journals, websites - have emerged and the number of sources is growing continuously. The following lists provide only a selection of those sources, placing emphasis on particularly useful sources.]

1. Document Collections

P. Birnie & A.E. Boyle, eds., *Basic Documents on International Law and the Environment* (Oxford: Clarendon Press Oxford, 1995) [K3583.B375 1995]

W.E. Burhenne, ed., *International Protection of the Environment: Conservation in Sustainable Development* (1995) [K3583.A1 I582 1995]

W.E. Burhenne, ed., *International Environmental Soft Law: Collection of Relevant Instruments* (1993-2003) [K3583.I58 v.1/v.2]

H. Descamps, R. Slabbinck & H. Bocken (eds.), *International Documents on Environmental Liability* (Berlin: Springer, 2008) [UT Electronic Resource]

D. Hunter, J. Salzman & D. Zaelke (eds.), *International Environmental Law and Policy, Treaty Supplement* (New York: Foundation Press/Thomson Reuters, 2011). [K3585.3 H86 2002]

B. Rüster & B. Simma, eds., *International Protection of the Environment: Treaties and Related Documents* (Dobbs Ferry: Oceana) (vols. I-XXXI, 1975-1983) [K3583 A1 I58]

B. Rüster & B. Simma, eds., *International Protection of the Environment: Treaties and Related Documents* (Dobbs Ferry: Oceana) (Looseleaf, 1990-1994) [K3583 A1 I58 1990]

P. Sands, ed., *Documents in International Environmental Law*, 2nd Ed. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004) [K3583 D63 2004]

United Nations Environment Programme. *Selected Texts of Legal Instruments in International Environmental Law*. Nairobi: United Nations Environment Programme, 2005. [Online: http://www.unep.org/delc/Portals/119/publications/UNEP_Selected_Texts_Legal_Instruments_%20International_Environmental_Law.pdf]

Edith Brown Weiss *et al.*, eds., *International Environmental Law: Basic Instruments and References* (Dobbs Ferry: Transnational Publishers, 1992) [K3583.W45 1992]

2. Journals

Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy
[K3. O3437/Hein Online]
Environmental Policy and Law

[K5 .N8674 /IOS Press Online]

Georgetown International Environmental Law Review

[K7 .E6556/Hein Online]

International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics

[K9 .N73582/UT Electronic Resources – ProQuest]

International Environment Reporter

[K3585.4 I544 Reference File v.1-v.7, v.12-v.30]

Review of European Community and International Environmental Law (RECIEL)

[<http://www.ingenta.com/journals/browse/bpl/reel/> / UT Electronic Resources – Scholars Portal]

Yearbook of International Environmental Law

[K 3581.2 Y32 1990-2012]

3. Internet Sources

[Many of these sites provide extensive cross-links to other relevant sources and sites; particularly good access sites are highlighted. *Pls. note that the list of sites is up to date as of December 2014.*]

American Society of International Law (Guide to Electronic Resources for International Law): <http://www.asil.org/resources/electronic-resource-guide-erg> [Updated 2014]

Bora Laskin Law Library, *International Law Guide I: Treaties and Other Sources of International Law*: www.law-lib.utoronto.ca/resguide/rschguid.htm

Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL) (US): www.ciel.org/

CIA, World Factbook 2008: <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/index.html>

Columbia University, Environmental Treaties and Resource Indicators (ENTRI): <http://sedac.ciesin.columbia.edu/entri/> [Updated 2009]

Earth Negotiations Bulletin: <http://www.iisd.ca/voltoc.html>

E-Law (Environmental Law Alliance Worldwide): www.elaw.org/

European Union (Environment Policy): http://ec.europa.eu/environment/index_en.htm

Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy (Multilaterals Project): <http://fletcher.tufts.edu/multilaterals/>

Foundation for International Environmental Law (FIELD) (UK): www.field.org.uk/

Georgetown Law Library, *International Environmental Law Research Guide*: <http://www.law.georgetown.edu/library/research/guides/internationalenvironmentallaw.cfm> [Updated 2014]

Global Environment Facility (GEF): www.gefweb.org/

Globelaw: <http://www.globelaw.com/sources.htm>

International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development: <http://ictsd.net/>

International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD): <http://www.iisd.ca>

H.F. Kuehl, *A Basic Guide to International Environmental Legal Research* (NYU Law): [http://www.nyulawglobal.org/Globalex/International Environmental Legal Research1.htm#Blogs](http://www.nyulawglobal.org/Globalex/International%20Environmental%20Legal%20Research1.htm#Blogs) [Updated 2010]

R.B. Mitchell, *International Environmental Agreements Database Project*: <http://iea.uoregon.edu/page.php?file=home.htm&query=static> [Updated 2010]

North American Commission for Environmental Cooperation (NAAEC): www.cec.org/

United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP): <http://www.unep.org/>

UNEP, *Global Environment Outlook 2007*: <http://www.unep.org/geo/geo4.asp>

UNEP, *Keeping Track of Our Changing Environment: From Rio to Rio+20 (1992-2012)*; (2011): http://www.unep.org/GEO/pdfs/Keeping_Track.pdf

World Resources Institute (WRI): www.wri.org/

World Trade Organization (WTO): www.wto.org/